



2705/205  
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION II  
AND DRAWING II  
Oct./Nov. 2018  
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

**DIPLOMA IN BUILDING TECHNOLOGY  
MODULE II**

BUILDING CONSTRUCTION II AND DRAWING II

3 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*You should have the following for this examination:*

*Answer booklet;*

*Scientific calculator;*

*Drawing instruments, metric scale rule/drawing paper size A<sub>1</sub>.*

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections: A and B.*

*Answer any FIVE questions choosing at least TWO questions from each section.*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

*Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.*

*Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

**This paper consists of 5 printed pages.**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

**SECTION A: BUILDING CONSTRUCTION II**

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

1. (a) Illustrate the following joints used in timber upper floors:
  - (i) housed joint;
  - (ii) dovetailed notch;
  - (iii) steel hanger.

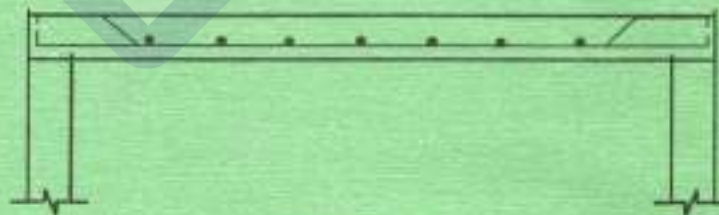
(6 marks)
- (b) Using a neat and labelled sketch show a fire place opening in an upper timber floor plan.
 

(6 marks)
- (c) **Figure 1** shows a simple concrete slab. Describe the design principles involved before its construction.
 

(8 marks)



SIMPLE SLAB



SECTION

Fig. 1

2. (a) Define a roof.
 

(5 marks)
- (b) State five functions of roof coverings.
 

(5 marks)
- (c) With the aid of sketches citing the following features - falls, insulation and reflection, describe a concrete flat roof.
 

(10 marks)



3. (a) Using line diagrams describe the following long span basic steel roof forms:

- (i) ditched trusses;
- (ii) flat top girders;
- (iii) north light;
- (iv) monitor.

(10 marks)

(b) Describe the general principles of roof design in relation to:

- (i) strength;
- (ii) durability;
- (iii) fire resistance;
- (iv) condensation.

4. (a) Illustrate in section the laying of the following tiles:

(10 marks)

- (i) Italian tiles;
- (ii) Spanish tiles;
- (iii) double Roman tiles.

(9 marks)

(b) Illustrate the following features of a tile profile sheet:

- (i) sheet width;
- (ii) net cover;
- (iii) lap.

(7 marks)

(c) State four factors that determine the temperature on a particular roof covering.

(4 marks)

## SECTION B: DRAWING II

*Answer at least TWO questions from this section.*

5. (a) Define the following documents in design:

- (i) architectural drawings;
- (ii) engineering drawings;
- (iii) schedules;
- (iv) specification;
- (v) bill of quantities or contract bills;
- (vi) contract document

(12 marks)

(b) Sketch the following features:

- (i) soil;
- (ii) hanging edge;
- (iii) reinforced concrete;
- (iv) blockwork;
- (v) boiler;
- (vi) switch.

(6 marks)

(c) Outline planning application necessary for permission to develop a proposed site.

(2 marks)

6. (a) State **eight** areas of inspection for a building as construction progresses.

(4 marks)

(b) A multistorey building whose depth of excavation is 10 meters has an average soil density of  $1800 \text{ kg/m}^3$ . Typical building weight =  $1200 \text{ kg/m}^2$ . Design and calculate the number storeys.

(9 marks)

(c) Define the term working drawings and describe how they work in relation to:

- (i) plans;
- (ii) sections;
- (iii) elevations.

(7 marks)

7. (a) State **three** functions of a door.

(3 marks)

(b) Outline **three** factors that determine choice of a door type.

(3 marks)

(c) Draw a door to scale 1:5 in section from top to bottom given the following information:

Door height = 2040;

Width = 826;

20 x 13 site fixed beads

19 x 35 site fixed architrave;

19 x 35 factory fixed architrave;

57 x 43 framing

It is a flush door with hardwood threshold. Assume any other information.

(14 marks)

8. (a) State **four** advantages of precast concrete stairs. (4 marks)
- (b) Figure 2 shows a precast concrete stair. To scale 1:10 draw a floor junction detail showing all reinforcement. (16 marks)

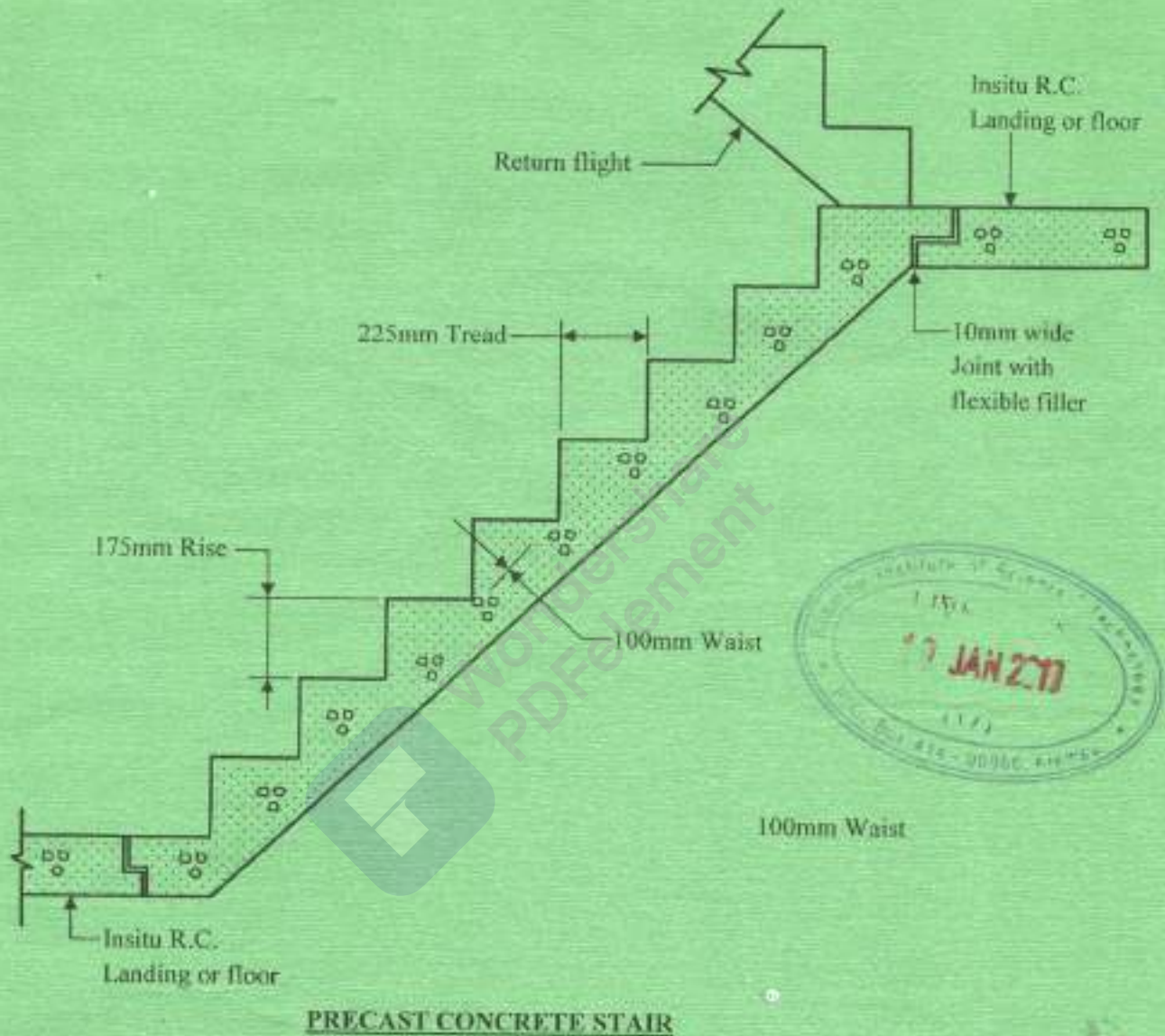


Fig. 2

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